1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Kane Moon (SBN 249834) E-mail: kane.moon@moonyanglaw.com Allen Feghali (SBN 301080) E-mail: allen.feghali@moonyanglaw.com Charlotte Mikat-Stevens (SBN 327047) E-mail: charlotte.mikat-stevens@moonyanglaw <b>MOON &amp; YANG, APC</b> 1055 W. Seventh St., Suite 1880 Los Angeles, California 90017 Telephone: (213) 232-3128 Facsimile: (213) 232-3125 <i>Attorneys for Plaintiff FABRICIO LOPEZ RIVERA</i>	BYJESSICA MORALES, DEPUTY	
10	FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO		
11	FOR THE COUNT I OF		
12	FABRICIA LOPEZ RIVERA, individually, and	Case No.: CIVDS2022538	
13	on behalf of all others similarly situated,	CLASS AND REPRESENTATIVE ACTION	
14	Plaintiff,	[Hon. David Cohn. Dept. S26]	
15	vs.	₽ <b>₽₽₽₽₽₽</b> ₽₽] ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS	
16		AND PAGA ACTION SETTLEMENT	
17	VILLAGRANA LOGISTICS, INC., a California corporation; AMAZON LOGISTICS, INC., a	[Filed with Plaintiff's Notice of Motion and Memorandum of Points and Authorities, and th	
18	Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 through 10.	Declarations of Kane Moon and Plaintiff River	
19	inclusive.	in Support of Motion]	
20	Defendants	PRELIMINARY APPROVAL HEARING	
21		Date:         July 26, 2023           Time:         10:00 a.m.	
22		Dept.: S26	
23		Complaint filed:October 13, 2020Trial date:Not vet scheduled	
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The Court has before it Plaintiff Fabricio Lopez Rivera's ("Plaintiff") Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class and PAGA Action Settlement. Having reviewed the Motion and Memorandum of Points and Authorities. the supporting Declarations of Kane Moon (and exhibit attachments, including the Class and Representative Action Settlement Agreement and Release [referred to herein as the "Settlement Agreement"]) and Plaintiff. and good cause appearing, the Court hereby finds and ORDERS as follows:

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The Court finds on a preliminary basis that the Settlement Agreement appears to 1. be fair, adequate, and reasonable. and therefore meets the requirements for preliminary approval. The Court grants preliminary approval of the Settlement and the Settlement Class based upon the terms set forth in the Settlement Agreement attached to the Declaration of Kane Moon in Support of Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class and PAGA Action Settlement (the "Moon Declaration") as Exhibit A. The Court preliminarily finds that the terms of the Settlement Agreement appear to be within the range of possible approval, pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure section 382 and applicable law.

The Settlement falls within the range of reasonableness of a settlement which 2. 15 could ultimately be given final approval by this Court. and appears to be presumptively valid, 16 subject only to any objections that may be raised at the Final Approval Hearing and final 17 approval by this Court. The Court notes that Defendants Villagrana Logistics, Inc. and Amazon 18 Logistics, Inc. (collectively, "Defendants") (together with Plaintiff, the "Parties") agreed to 19 create a common gross fund of at least \$400.000.00 (the "Gross Settlement Amount"), unless 20 increased pursuant to the Escalator Provision. and in addition to the employer's portion of 21 payroll taxes associated with the portion of the Settlement payments allocated to wages, to cover 22 the following, in amounts as approved by the Court: (a) Individual Settlement Payments to 23 Participating Class Members: (b) the PAGA Payments: (c) the Class Representative 24 Enhancement Award of up to \$7.500.00 to Plaintiff: (d) Class Counsel's attorneys' fees in an 25 amount of up to thirty-three percent (33%) of the Gross Settlement Amount, not to exceed 26 \$132.000.00; (e) up to \$18.000.00 to reimburse Class Counsel's costs for actual litigation 27 expenses incurred; and (f) Settlement Administration Costs of up to \$20,000.00 to the 28

Settlement Administrator for its fees and expenses in administering this Settlement. None of the Gross Settlement Amount will revert to Defendants. (Settlement Agreement, ¶¶ 1.18, 111.7, 111.12–13, 111.17.)

3. The Court finds on a preliminary basis that: (1) the settlement amount is fair and reasonable to the Class Members when balanced against the probable outcome of further litigation relating to class certification, liability and damages issues, and potential appeals; (2) significant informal discovery. investigation, research, and litigation have been conducted such that counsel for the Parties at this time are able to reasonably evaluate their respective positions; (3) settlement at this time will avoid substantial costs, delay, and risks that would be presented by the further prosecution of the litigation; and (4) the proposed Settlement has been reached as the result of intensive. serious, and non-collusive negotiations between the Parties. Accordingly, the Court preliminarily finds that the Settlement Agreement was entered into in good faith.

4. A final fairness hearing on the question of whether the proposed Settlement
Agreement. Class Counsel's attorneys' fees and costs, the PAGA Payments, the Settlement
Administrator Costs. and the Class Representative Enhancement Award should be finally
approved as fair. reasonable. and adequate as to the members of the Class is hereby set in
accordance with the Implementation Schedule set forth below.

The Court provisionally certifies, for settlement purposes only, the following
 class (the "Class"): All individuals who are or previously were employed by Villagrana in
 California as non-exempt employees at any time during the Class Settlement Period. The Class
 Settlement Period is the period from June 10, 2018, through the Preliminary Approval Date.
 subject to section 111.7 (the "Escalator Provision"). Excluded from the Class are all Class
 Members who submit a valid and timely Request for Exclusion pursuant to the instructions
 provided in the Class Notice. (Settlement Agreement, ¶¶ 1.5–6, 1.30, 1.38.)

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Release of Claims:

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a. <u>Release of Claims by Plaintiff</u>. As of the Effective Date and payment by
 Defendants of all funds due under the terms of this Settlement. Plaintiff releases the Released
 Parties from all the Class Representative's Released Claims. Plaintiff's releases set forth herein

include a waiver of all rights under California Civil Code § 1542, which provides:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

Plaintiff may hereafter discover claims or facts in addition to. or different from, those which Plaintiff now knows or believes to exist, but Plaintiff expressly agrees to fully, finally and forever settle and release any and all claims against the Released Parties, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, which exist or may exist on behalf of or against the other at the time of execution of this Agreement, including, but not limited to, any and all claims relating to or arising from Plaintiff's employment with Villagrana and alleged employment with Amazon. (Settlement Agreement, ¶111.3.)

b. <u>Release as to All Participating Class Members</u>. Upon the Effective Date and payment by Defendants of all funds due under the terms of this Settlement, Plaintiff and all Participating Class Members, as well as their spouses, heirs, executors. administrators, trustees and/or permitted assigns, hereby do and shall be deemed to have fully. finally and forever released, settled, compromised, relinquished and discharged any and all of the Released Parties of and from any and all Released Class Claims. These releases will take effect whether or not a Participating Class Member receives his or her Individual Settlement Payment or cashes and deposits any check for the Individual Settlement Payment. (Settlement Agreement, ¶III.1.)

1) "Released Class Claims" shall mean any and all claims and/or causes of action under any state, local or federal law or administrative order by Participating Class Members against Released Parties that were or could have been pled based on the allegations of the original and amended Complaints and the PAGA Notice Letter, including but not limited to. any claim for: (1) unpaid wages. including claims for minimum, overtime, and double-time wages. the alleged failure to pay for all time worked. the alleged failure to pay for all hours worked at correct rates. including overtime or double time at the correct regular rates: (2) meal period violations. including claims

for late, short, interrupted and/or missed meal periods and/or the failure to pay premium wages, including premiums at the correct regular rates, and the alleged failure to properly record meal breaks; (3) rest break violations. including claims for late, short, interrupted, missed, on premises, or otherwise improperly controlled or constrained rest breaks and/or the failure to pay premium wages, including premiums at the correct regular rates; (4) improper or inaccurate itemized wage statements, including any alleged violations of Labor Code sections 226(a)(1)-(9); (5) untimely payment of final wages under Labor Code sections 201-203; (6) failure to maintain and produce required records in violation of Labor Code section 1174, 1174.5, and the applicable IWC Wage Order; (7) unreimbursed business expenses: (8) untimely wage payments to current employees under Section 204; (9) Unlawful and Deceptive Business Practices in Violation of Business & Professions Code §§ 17200, et seq. based on any of the facts and violations alleged in the Action or the PAGA Notice Letters; and (10) any claims for statutory or civil penalties, liquidated damages, punitive damages, interest, attorneys' fees, litigation and other costs, expenses, restitution, and equitable and declaratory relief based on the same facts alleged in the Action or the PAGA Notice Letter. The period of the Released Class Claims will be the Class Settlement Period. (Settlement Agreement, ¶1.35.)

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c. <u>Release as to All PAGA Members</u>. Upon the Effective Date and payment by
 Defendants of all funds due under the terms of this Settlement, as representatives of the State of
 California and on behalf of the LWDA and the PAGA Members, fully and finally release the
 Released Parties from the PAGA Released Claims for the PAGA Settlement Period. These
 releases will take effect whether or not a PAGA Member receives his or her Individual PAGA
 Payment or cashes and deposits any check for the Individual PAGA Payment. (Settlement
 Agreement, ¶111.2.)

1) "Released PAGA Claims" shall means all claims and causes of action for
PAGA penalties against the Released Parties that were alleged or that could have been
alleged based on the facts asserted in the Action as well as in any and all of the PAGA
Notice Letters for violations of Labor Code sections 201, 202, 203, 210, 226, 226.3.

226.7, 510, 558, 1174, 1174.5, 1194, 1197.1, 1198, 2802, 2698, and 2699 et seq. and sections of the applicable wage order, including sections 3, 4, 11, and 12. as well as any and all claims for attorneys' fees, litigation costs, and interest allocated to those claims. The Released PAGA Claims include (1) claims for unpaid wages, including claims for minimum, overtime, and double-time wages, the alleged failure to pay for all time worked, the alleged failure to pay for all hours worked at correct rates, including overtime or double time at the correct regular rates; (2) claims for meal period violations. including claims for late, short, interrupted and/or missed meal periods and/or the failure to pay premium wages, including premiums at the correct regular rates, and the alleged failure to properly record meal breaks; (3) claims for rest break violations, including claims for late, short, interrupted, missed, on premises, or otherwise improperly controlled or constrained rest breaks and/or the failure to pay premium wages, including premiums at the correct regular rates; (4) claims for improper or inaccurate itemized wage statements. including any alleged violations of Labor Code sections 226(a)(1)-(9): (5) claims for untimely payment of final wages under Labor Code sections 201-203: (6) claims regarding the alleged failure to maintain and produce required records in violation of Labor Code section 1174, 1174.5, and the applicable IWC Wage Order: (7) claims for unreimbursed business expenses; (8) claims for untimely wage payments to current employees under Section 204; and (9) any other claims and penalties under the wage and hour laws alleged in the Action and in the PAGA Notice Letter. The period of the Released PAGA Claims will be the PAGA Settlement Period. (Settlement Agreement. 1.36.)

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## 7. Additional Key Terms under the Settlement Agreement:

24a. "Escalator Provision": Defendants shall pay a non-reversionary amount not25to exceed Four Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$400,000) as the Gross Settlement Amount to26resolve the Action on a class and representative basis. Villagrana identified approximately2737.568 workweeks in the Settlement Class Period as of the December 6, 2022 mediation. In the28event that the actual number of workweeks in the Class Settlement Period exceeds 37.568 by

more than 10% (i.e., more than 41,325), then at Defendants' option. either (a) the Gross Settlement Amount shall increase by the same number of percentage points above 10% the actual number of workweeks exceeds the 37,568 estimate (i.e., if the workweeks during the Class Settlement Period are 41,831, which is 11% greater than the estimate at mediation, then the Gross Settlement Amount increases by 1% to \$404,000): or (b) the Class Settlement Period shall end as of the date the workweeks during the Class Settlement Period reach 41.325 workweeks rather than the Preliminary Approval Date. (Settlement Agreement, ¶ III.7.)

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b. "Released Parties" means Defendants and any of their former, present and/or future, direct and/or indirect, parents, companies. subsidiaries. affiliates, divisions, officers, directors, managers, owners, members, heirs. employees. partners. shareholders. attorneys, agents, fiduciaries, insurers, investors, predecessors. successors. assigns. executors, administrators, beneficiaries, legal representatives. or trustees. (Settlement Agreement, ¶1.37.)

c. "PAGA Members" means all individuals who are or previously were employed by Villagrana in California as non-exempt employees at any time during the PAGA Settlement Period. (Settlement Agreement, ¶ 1.26.)

d. The "PAGA Settlement Period" means the period from October 9. 2019. through the Preliminary Approval Date. (Settlement Agreement. ¶ 1.29.)

e. The "Net Settlement Amount" means the Gross Settlement Amount. less Courtapproved amounts for: (i) Class Counsel Award for costs and attorneys' fees. (ii) Class
Representative's Enhancement Award. (iii) the PAGA Payments. and (iv) the Settlement
Administration Costs. The Net Settlement Amount is the total amount that will be paid to
Participating Class Members, in the form of Individual Settlement Payments. (Settlement
Agreement, ¶1.23.)

24f."Individual Settlement Payment" means the amount paid from the Net25Settlement Amount to a Participating Class Member. Any Class Member who timely submits a26Request for Exclusion pursuant to the procedures set forth herein is not a Participating Class27Member and is not eligible to receive an Individual Settlement Payment. These amounts shall be28distributed on a *pro rata* basis to Participating Class Members based on the total number of Eligible

Workweeks worked by Participating Class Members during the Class Settlement Period, and according to the distribution formula set forth in the Settlement Agreement. All Individual Settlement Payments shall be allocated as follows: 33% wages and expenses and 67% penalties and interest. (Settlement Agreement, ¶ 1.20, 111.10, 111.14.)

g. "Eligible Workweek" means any workweek in which a Class Member worked for any amount of time for Villagrana during the Class Settlement Period according to Villagrana's records. (Settlement Agreement. ¶ 1.14.)

h. "Participating Class Members" means those Class Members who do not file a valid and timely Request for Exclusion. (Settlement Agreement, ¶1.30.)

i. The "PAGA Payment" means a gross payment in the aggregate of \$40,000.00
 that is comprised of the LWDA PAGA Payment and all of the Individual PAGA Payments to
 PAGA Members in settlement of all claims for PAGA penalties as defined in this Agreement.
 (Settlement Agreement, ¶ 1.28. 111.11.)

j. The "LWDA PAGA Payment" means the payment to be made to the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency (the "LWDA") as its 75% share of the PAGA Payment, namely \$30.000.00. as consideration for Settlement of claims for civil penalties under PAGA. (Settlement Agreement. ¶ 1.23–22.)

k. "Individual PAGA Payments" means the amounts paid from the PAGA
Payment to PAGA Members that shall, in the aggregate, comprise 25% of the PAGA Payment,
namely \$10,000.00, as consideration for Settlement of claims for civil penalties under PAGA.
These amounts shall be distributed on a *pro rata* basis to PAGA Members based on the total number
of Eligible Pay Periods worked by PAGA Members during the PAGA Settlement Period, and
according to the distribution formula set forth in the Settlement Agreement. All Individual PAGA
Payments shall be allocated as 100% penalties. (Settlement Agreement, ¶¶ 1.19, III.11, III.14.)

1. "Eligible Pay Period" means any pay period in which a PAGA Member
worked for any amount of time for Villagrana during the PAGA Settlement Period according to
Villagrana's records. (Settlement Agreement. § 1.15.)

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m. "Employer's Portion of Payroll Taxes" refers to the payroll taxes associated with Page 7 the portion of the Settlement payments allocated to wages, which Defendant Villagrana Logistics. Inc. shall be responsible for, as calculated by the Settlement Administrator, and which shall not be deducted from the Gross Settlement Amount but rather paid separate and apart from the Gross Settlement Amount. (Settlement Agreement, ¶ 1.18, 111.8.)

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n. Unclaimed Settlement Payment(s): After one hundred and eighty (180) days of the mailing of the Individual Settlement Payment and Individual PAGA Payment checks, funds attributable to unclaimed, undeliverable, or expired Individual Settlement Payment and/or Individual PAGA Payment checks shall be deposited to the State of California Unclaimed Property Fund in the name of each Participating Class Member and/or PAGA Member who did not cash his or her Individual Settlement Payment or Individual PAGA Payment check. This disposition results in no "unpaid residue" under California Civil Procedure Code § 384, as the entire Net Settlement will be paid out to Participating Class Members, whether or not they all cash their Individual Settlement Payments, and Defendants will not be required to pay any interest on said amount. (Settlement Agreement, ¶ III.16.)

The Court finds, for settlement purposes only, that the Settlement Class meets the 15 8. requirements for certification under California Code of Civil Procedure section 382 in that: (1) 16 the Settlement Class is so numerous that joinder is impractical: (2) there are questions of law 17 and fact that are common. or of general interest, to all Settlement Class Members, which 18 predominate over individual issues; (3) Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the 19 Settlement Class Members: (4) Plaintiff and Class Counsel will fairly and adequately protect 20 the interests of the Settlement Class Members; and (5) a class action is superior to other 21 available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy. 22

9. The Court appoints. for settlement purposes only. Plaintiff Fabricio Lopez Rivera
as the Class Representative. The Court approves, on a preliminary basis, payment of a Class
Representative Enhancement Award of up to \$7,500.00 to Plaintiff for his contributions and
participation in the litigation, and for the risks assumed therefore, and for his general release of
claims, both known and unknown, and waiver of Section 1542 rights. To the extent the final
amount awarded is less than \$7,500.00, the Settlement Administrator will retain the remainder

in the Net Settlement Amount. (Settlement Agreement, ¶¶ 1.7-8, 111.3, 111.12.)

10. The Court appoints, for settlement purposes only. Moon & Yang, APC as Class Counsel. The Court approves, on a preliminary basis. Class Counsel's ability to request attorneys' fees in an amount of up to thirty-three percent (33%) of the Gross Settlement Amount, not to exceed \$132,000.00, and reimbursement for actual litigation costs not to exceed \$18.000.00. To the extent the final amounts are less than the foregoing, the Settlement Administrator will retain the remainder in the Net Settlement Amount. (Settlement Agreement, ¶ 111.13.)

The Court appoints Phoenix Settlement Administrators as the Settlement 11. 9 Administrator with payment for reasonable administration costs not to exceed \$20,000.00, 10 except upon a showing of good cause and as approved by the Court. To the extent actual 11 administration expenses are less or the final amount awarded is less than \$20,000.00, the 12 Settlement Administrator will retain the remainder in the Net Settlement Amount. The 13 Settlement Administrator shall perform services and duties as provided for in the Settlement 14 Agreement, including, but not limited to, mailing the Class Notice via first-class U.S. Mail and 15 mailing reminder postcards for uncashed settlement checks. Settlement Class Members and/or 16 PAGA Members shall not be required to submit a claim form to receive Individual Settlement 17 Payments and/or Individual PAGA Payments. (Settlement Agreement, ¶¶ 1.41–42, III.16–17.) 18

19 12. The Court approves, as to form and content, the Class Notice, attached as Exhibit 20 2 to the Settlement Agreement. The Court finds, on a preliminary basis, that the plan for 21 distribution of the Notice to Class Members satisfies due process, provides the best notice 22 practicable under the circumstances, and constitutes due and sufficient notice to all persons 23 entitled thereto.

The Court orders the following Implementation Schedule:

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according to the terms of the Settlement Agreement.

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The Parties and Settlement Administrator are ordered to carry out the Settlement

1 2	Villagrana to provide Class Members` Data to the Settlement Administrator	Within 21 calendar days after the Preliminary Approval Order	
3	Settlement Administrator to mail the Class Notice	Within 14 calendar days after receipt of the Class Data	
5	Response Deadline	Within 45 calendar days after mailing	
6 7	Deadline to file Motion for Final Approval	At least 16 court days before Final Approval Hearing:	
8 9	Final Approval Hearing	12/11/23 9:00a.u	
10	15. The Court reserves the right to co	ontinue the date of the Final Approval Hearing without	
11	further notice to Class Members.		
12	16. The Court further orders that, pending further order of this Court, all proceedings in this		
13	litigation, except those contemplated herein and in the Settlement Agreement, are stayed.		
14	17. The Settlement Agreement is preliminarily approved but is not an admission by		
15	Defendants of the validity of any claims in this class action, or of any wrongdoing by Defendants		
16	or of any violation of law. Neither the Settlement Agreement nor any related document shall be		
17	offered or received in evidence in any civil. criminal. or administrative action or proceeding other		
18	than as may be necessary to consummate or enforce the Settlement Agreement. The obligations set		
19	forth in the Settlement Agreement are deemed part of this Order.		
20	IT IS SO ORDERED.		
21		$\Delta c \alpha$	
22	DATE: 7/20(23	Adril	
23		Hon. David Cohn Judge of the San Bernardino County Superior Court	
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		Page 10	

	And the second sec	
1	PROOF	OF SERVICE
2	STATE OF CALIFORNIA	) ) ss
3	COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES	)
4	a party to the within action; my business ad	State of California. I am over the age of 18 and not dress is 1055 West Seventh Street. Suite 1880. Los , I served the foregoing document described as:
6 7	[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS AND PAGA ACTION SETTLEMENT	
8	X by placing the original $X$ a true c as follows:	opy thereof enclosed in sealed envelope(s) addressed
10	Tim L. Johnson, CA Bar No. 265794	
11	tim.johnson@ogletree.com Nikolas T. Djordjevski, CA Bar No. 294728	
12	Yousaf M. Jat	jevski@ogletree.com ri, CA Bar No. 314773
13	Ali	fri@ogletree.com cia Martinez
14	alicia.martinez@ogletreedeakins.com OGLETREE, DEAKINS, NASH, SMOAK & STEWART, P.C.	
15	4660 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 900 San Diego, CA 92122	
16	Telephone: 858-652-3100 Facsimile: 858-652-3101	
17	Attorneys for Defendant Villagrana Logistics, Inc.	
18	MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP	
19	Max Fischer, Bar No. 226003 max.fischer@morganlewis.com	MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP
20	Tuyet T. Nguyen Lu Bar No. 256431 tuyet.nguyen@morganlewis.com	Sarah Zenewicz@morganlewis.com
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22	Los Angeles. CA 90071-3132 Tel: +1.213.612.2500	Tel: +1.415.442.1000 Fax: +1.415.442.1001
23	Fax: +1.213.612.2501	
24	Attorneys for Defendant AMAZON LOGISTICS, INC.	
25	[✓] BY U.S. MAIL: I deposited such e	nvelope in the mail at Los Angeles. California. The
26	envelope was mailed with postage thereon fully prepaid. I am "readily familiar" with the firm's practice of collection and processing correspondence for mailing. Under	
27	that practice it would be deposited with U.S. postal service on that same day with postage thereon fully prepaid at Los Angeles. California in the ordinary course of	
28	business. I am aware that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid	
	PROOF OF SERVICE	

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1	if postal cancellation date or postage meter date is more than one day after date of deposit for mailing in affidavit
2 3	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.
4	Executed this June 30, 2023 at Los Angeles. California.
5	A A
6	Janelle Jickain Signature
7	Name Signatur#
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	PROOF OF SERVICE

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